

AN OVERVIEW OF COMMUNITY COLLEGE FUNDING IN CALIFORNIA

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Statement to Assembly Special Committee on Community Colleges
Los Angeles, California

MR. CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE:

You have requested that we respond to a series of concerns regarding community college finances. We will discuss:

- levels of funding since 1977-78,
- the current funding mechanism (SB 851),
- 1983-84 funding levels, and
- the \$30 million course classification reduction of 1982-83.

LEVELS OF FUNDING SINCE 1977-78

Table 1 shows the general state/local funding for community colleges since 1977-78. In 1977-78, a total of \$1.2 billion was provided for 712,962 ADA--a level of \$1,700 per ADA. The state's funding share of \$457.3 million was 37.7 percent of the total. Total support dipped slightly in 1978-79 due to the enactment of Proposition 13, however, the college's revenue per ADA actually increased to \$1,752 (3.1 percent).

Since 1978-79, total revenue and revenue per ADA continued to increase as shown in Table 1 to a high of \$1.4 billion for 734,329 ADA in 1981-82. In 1982-83, the colleges experienced no increased funding and a \$30.7 million baseline reduction related to the state's decision not to fund certain avocational and recreational courses. This is discussed in more detail later in this testimony.

Table 1
Total Revenue for Community Colleges
1977-78 to 1983-84

	State General Apportionment	Local Revenue	Total	ADA	Revenue Per ADA	Change in Revenue/ADA	
						Amount	Percent
1977-78	\$457,299,059	\$754,720,819	\$1,212,019,878	712,962	\$1,700	--	--
1978-79	524,666,532	623,809,423	1,124,412,594	641,851	1,752	\$52	3.1%
1979-80	955,156,198	267,814,781	1,222,973,979	669,619	1,826	74	4.2
1980-81	1,043,346,943	308,103,887	1,351,408,612	725,234	1,864	38	2.1
1981-82	1,029,797,194	408,013,616	1,435,438,082	734,329	1,955	91	4.9
1982-83	1,015,832,721	391,373,448	1,404,757,917	707,346	1,986	31	1.6
1983-84 (est.)	915,203,000	392,422,000	1,307,625,000	706,733	1,850	-136	6.9

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Finally, in 1983-84 the college's funding level stands at \$1.3 billion with the state's share at \$915.2 million or 70 percent of the total. This is (1) a reduction of \$96.5 million (6.9 percent) from the 1982-83 level and (2) as discussed later, a reduction of \$230.1 million below the level authorized by SB 851. We note that the 1983-84 funding level is based on an ADA level of 706,733. If ADA is lower, the authorized support level would not decrease until 1984-85.

THE CURRENT CCC FUNDING MECHANISM

Chapter 565, Statutes of 1983 (SB 851) was enacted to allocate community college apportionments in 1983-84 and annually thereafter through June 30, 1987 as follows:

- Base Revenues

For 1983-84, the act establishes base revenues as the amount computed for 1982-83, less the amounts for the course classification reduction (\$30 million) and a state hospital ADA reduction (\$0.8 million). This amount is \$1,404,166,000.

- Inflation

The act authorizes a 6 percent cost-of-living adjustment at \$86,693,000 for credit and noncredit ADA in 1983-84. Future year cost-of-living adjustments are authorized based on the Implicit Price Deflator for State and Local Government Purchases of Goods and Services, however, the amount allocated in any year would depend on the level of funding provided in the annual Budget Act.

- Changes in ADA

The act continues the current incremental rate of funding for growth or decline in ADA. The total amount authorized for enrollment growth would be based on the rate of growth of adult population as determined by the Department of Finance (2.1 percent in 1983-84) at an estimated cost of \$24,083,000 in 1983-84. The amount would be allocated as specified by the Chancellor.

- Equalization

The act authorizes a two-step mechanism to equalize revenues per ADA among districts. It (1) brings the lowest revenue districts up to 91 percent of the statewide average revenue per ADA at a cost of \$3,513,000 and (2) authorizes an amount equal to 10 percent of the inflation adjustment (\$7,240,000) to bring all low revenue districts up to the statewide average revenue per ADA to the extent possible with the funds provided.

- Small District Factor

The act separates large districts (defined as those with 3,001 or more ADA) from small districts (those with less than 3,001 ADA) for the purposes of allocating funds for inflation and equalization.

- Noncredit Courses

The act continues the current policy of providing state funds for noncredit courses in nine specified categories of adult education. It establishes \$1,100 per ADA as the base noncredit funding rate in 1983-84. This amount would be adjusted for inflation in 1983-84 and in future years.

- Deficit Funding

The act establishes a procedure for allocating deficits to districts when total General Fund and other revenues are less than the amount required by the law.

- Drop Fees

The act requires districts to raise the student fee for dropping courses from the previous level of \$1 per course to a minimum of \$10 not to exceed a maximum of \$20. Revenue would be collected and retained by districts. Administrative costs would be an offset to the revenue generated. This was the only new fee authorized by SB 851.

- Chancellor's Office Studies

The act appropriates a total of \$200,000 to the Chancellor's office to conduct studies on (1) differential costs (\$100,000) and (2) student matriculation (\$100,000).

Fiscal Effect. The Chancellor's office estimated in July that funding for the major components of SB 851 would have resulted in additional General Fund costs of approximately \$230.1 million in 1983-84 above the amount provided in the 1983 Budget Act. These funds were appropriated by the Legislature in its version of the Budget Bill, however, they were vetoed by the Governor from the final Budget Act. The details of this will be discussed next.

1983-84 CCC FUNDING LEVELS

Table 2 is designed to show each of the 70 district's:

- ADA,
- 1982-83 state and local revenue,
- revenue increases and total amount authorized by SB 851 for 1983-84,
- 1983-84 revenue amount vetoed by the Governor, and
- estimated 1983-84 revenue as of July 1983.

On average, the data show that had SB 851 been funded, community colleges would have received \$1.5 billion in 1983-84, an increase of \$121.5 million (8.7 percent) over the 1982-83 level. The increase would have consisted of \$10.7 million for equalization, \$86.7 million for a COLA, and \$24.1 million for growth.

Funding for all of the authorized increases were vetoed by the Governor. In addition, he vetoed another \$108.5 million. The total vetoed was \$230 million. The rationale expressed in the veto message for reducing these additional funds was that:

Table 2
California Community Colleges
Comparison of 1982-83 and 1983-84 Revenue
(SB 851 versus Final Budget As Vetoed)

District	ADA	SB 851 for 1983-84						Governor's Veto Amount	Estimated 1983-84 Revenue
		1982-83 Revenue	Equalization	COLA	Growth	Total Increase	Total Revenue		
Allan Hancock	6,531	\$11,938,158	0	\$738,910	\$244,278	\$983,188	\$12,971,346	-\$1,912,167	\$11,059,179
Antelope Valley	3,569	6,252,597	\$592,610	435,578	240,069	1,269,257	7,520,854	-1,752,780	5,768,074
Paristow	884	2,910,591	0	174,661	199,617	374,278	3,284,869	-599,824	2,685,045
Butte	6,020	10,812,629	284,600	703,998	216,762	1,205,360	12,017,989	-2,043,246	9,974,743
Cabrillo	6,398	12,242,337	34,654	781,566	217,816	1,034,036	13,276,373	-1,982,712	11,293,661
Cerritos	12,861	23,015,420	1,607,322	1,567,252	201,237	3,375,811	26,391,231	-5,159,308	21,231,923
Chaffey	7,422	15,378,877	0	922,684	335,877	1,258,561	16,637,438	-2,450,292	14,187,146
Citrus	5,642	10,189,973	668,302	691,258	197,308	1,556,868	11,746,841	-2,343,503	9,400,338
Coachella Valley	3,637	8,765,966	0	525,964	194,881	720,845	9,486,811	-1,400,132	8,086,679
Coast	31,088	60,711,455	0	3,795,676	871,143	4,666,819	65,370,274	-9,371,435	56,066,839
Compton	3,037	7,073,706	0	424,390	183,090	607,480	7,681,186	-1,155,631	6,525,555
Contra Costa	18,866	37,835,014	0	2,311,462	581,540	2,893,002	40,728,016	-5,824,891	34,903,125
El Camino	14,043	28,104,140	0	1,719,135	207,693	1,926,828	30,030,968	-4,104,657	25,926,311
Foothill	21,677	40,996,086	725,123	2,655,866	434,671	3,815,660	44,811,746	-6,922,504	37,819,242
Front Newark	4,523	9,175,075	0	554,158	161,704	715,862	9,090,937	-1,426,851	8,464,086
Gavilan	2,253	4,818,680	0	294,476	173,875	468,351	5,287,031	-841,757	4,445,274
Glendale	7,566	12,624,834	590,442	834,915	141,859	1,567,216	14,192,050	-2,545,532	11,646,518
Grossmont	10,071	20,228,303	0	1,226,777	321,018	1,547,795	21,776,098	-3,115,315	18,660,783
Hartnell	4,198	9,233,684	0	554,136	198,569	752,705	9,986,389	-1,468,236	8,518,153
Imperial	2,852	6,031,172	0	361,919	179,490	541,409	6,572,581	-1,088,773	5,563,808
Kern	9,725	22,315,678	0	1,338,704	479,294	1,817,998	24,133,676	-3,547,271	20,586,405
Lake Tahoe	494	1,733,564	0	104,007	187,854	291,861	2,025,425	-426,197	1,599,228
Lassen	1,982	4,302,547	51,448	274,937	179,534	505,919	4,808,466	-839,329	3,969,137
Long Beach	14,897	27,640,345	144,436	1,764,308	217,928	2,126,672	29,767,017	-4,268,561	25,498,456
Los Angeles	69,202	159,767,939	0	9,586,243	1,847,246	11,433,489	171,201,428	-23,814,132	147,387,296
Los Rios	26,687	49,936,169	1,426,454	3,269,691	1,160,113	5,856,258	55,792,427	-9,725,882	16,066,545
Marin	7,224	15,068,409	0	903,928	144,938	1,048,866	16,217,275	-2,216,538	13,900,737
Mendocino Lake	1,288	3,599,125	0	215,952	203,288	419,240	4,018,365	-698,141	3,320,224
Merced	5,519	10,353,407	0	646,515	206,638	853,153	11,206,560	-1,655,453	9,551,107
Mira Costa	4,325	10,418,327	0	625,002	252,421	877,423	11,295,750	-1,684,754	9,610,996
Monterey	5,039	9,282,437	387,566	615,400	152,542	1,155,508	10,437,945	-1,874,817	8,563,128

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District	ADA	1982-83 Revenue	Equalization	COLA	Growth	Total Increase	Total Revenue	Governor's Veto Amount	Estimated 1983-84 Revenue
Mt. San Antonio	14,287	27,281,116	0	1,669,337	513,690	2,183,027	29,464,143	-4,297,079	25,167,064
Mt. San Jacinto	1,573	3,867,328	0	235,289	181,758	417,047	4,284,375	-716,732	3,567,643
Napa	4,146	8,018,242	0	481,460	145,236	626,696	8,644,930	-1,248,041	7,396,897
North Orange	25,539	47,896,169	0	2,873,893	365,233	3,239,126	51,135,295	-6,950,668	44,184,627
Palomar	10,283	19,280,730	0	1,216,974	522,218	1,739,192	21,019,922	-3,233,283	17,786,639
Palo Verde	320	936,314	36,979	60,557	183,780	281,316	1,217,630	-353,872	863,758
Pasadena	13,839	27,086,086	0	1,624,888	261,535	1,886,423	28,972,509	-3,985,362	24,987,147
Peralta	19,487	38,264,075	0	2,372,796	288,381	2,661,177	40,925,252	-5,626,314	35,298,938
Rancho Santiago	14,735	28,523,807	0	1,711,684	210,966	1,922,650	30,446,457	-4,133,000	26,313,457
Redwoods	5,022	10,696,452	0	641,892	184,425	826,317	11,522,769	-1,655,200	9,867,569
Rio Hondo	7,190	13,620,374	0	847,742	178,134	1,025,876	14,646,250	-2,081,338	12,564,912
Riverside	8,227	15,008,885	771,194	1,004,468	305,083	2,080,745	17,089,630	-3,243,805	13,845,825
Saddleback	12,979	29,305,938	0	1,758,125	1,112,150	2,870,275	32,176,213	-5,141,233	27,034,980
San Bernardino	10,809	21,095,426	0	1,324,319	356,045	1,680,364	22,775,790	-3,315,078	19,460,712
San Diego	35,194	60,519,729	0	3,631,221	1,227,746	4,858,937	65,378,696	9,548,726	55,829,970
San Francisco	31,478	53,338,814	0	3,200,793	580,025	3,780,818	57,119,632	-7,914,118	49,205,514
San Joaquin	9,994	19,429,547	0	1,218,248	461,953	1,680,201	21,109,740	-3,185,824	17,923,924
San Jose	10,289	22,310,216	0	1,338,393	283,305	1,621,698	23,931,914	-3,350,548	20,581,366
San Luis Obispo	3,654	7,269,398	0	447,688	213,627	661,315	7,930,713	-1,224,631	6,706,082
San Mateo	16,042	33,878,947	0	2,032,842	272,253	2,305,095	36,184,042	-4,930,422	31,253,620
Santa Barbara	8,482	14,987,005	9,979	948,444	288,895	1,247,318	16,234,323	-2,408,682	13,825,641
Santa Clarita	1,900	4,501,273	0	270,066	195,495	465,561	4,966,834	-814,731	4,152,463
Santa Monica	10,599	18,943,814	919,890	1,261,908	296,294	2,478,092	21,421,906	-3,946,075	17,475,831
Sequoias	4,872	9,676,731	0	592,113	168,599	760,712	10,437,443	-1,510,576	8,926,867
Shasta-TE-TR	5,464	10,710,441	0	651,872	151,114	802,986	11,513,427	-1,632,953	9,880,474
Sierra	5,664	11,182,390	0	685,080	321,719	1,006,799	12,189,189	-1,873,338	10,315,851
Siskiyou	1,489	3,292,776	160,534	222,907	179,060	657,306	3,950,002	-912,468	3,037,614
Solano	5,154	9,387,045	521,967	630,959	246,264	1,399,190	10,786,235	-2,126,605	8,659,630
Sonoma	11,276	20,661,967	126,642	1,319,081	384,251	1,829,974	22,491,941	-3,431,099	19,060,842
South County	10,402	20,225,117	0	1,273,323	320,440	1,593,763	21,818,880	-3,161,036	18,657,844
Southwestern	7,722	13,253,196	1,598,827	945,252	154,286	2,698,365	15,951,561	-3,725,374	12,226,187
State Center	11,561	23,257,926	0	1,395,603	378,486	1,774,089	25,032,015	-3,576,378	21,455,637
Ventura	16,246	31,231,244	0	1,982,434	765,522	2,747,956	33,979,230	-5,168,139	28,811,091
Victor Valley	2,407	5,456,073	0	327,420	365,430	692,850	6,148,923	-1,115,649	5,033,274
West Hills	1,152	4,373,708	0	262,443	188,515	450,958	4,824,666	-789,883	4,034,783
West Kern	485	2,708,533	0	162,515	196,730	359,245	3,067,778	-569,133	2,498,645
West Valley	12,281	23,951,245	0	1,501,899	502,652	2,004,551	25,955,796	-3,860,567	22,095,229
Yosemite	9,399	20,350,721	0	1,221,236	392,881	1,614,117	21,964,838	-3,191,123	18,773,715
Yuba	5,571	12,098,533	0	726,022	211,566	937,588	13,036,121	-1,875,120	11,161,001
Statewide Totals	706,733	\$1,400,683,975	\$10,753,774	\$86,692,654	\$24,090,065	\$121,536,493	\$1,522,220,468	-\$230,077,464	\$1,292,143,044

"California is the only state which has not instituted a general mandatory fee at its community colleges. The \$50 per semester fee for students carrying six or more units (\$30 per semester for those who carry less than six units) proposed in the budget I submitted to the Legislature would be far below the average \$500 annual fee of other states.

"I am recommending to the Legislature that a bill authorizing community colleges to charge fees be enacted. I also recognize the need to provide additional student aid for needy students which will result from instituting a fee at community colleges. Additional aid in conjunction with establishing general fees should be included in this legislation."

To date, no such legislation has been enacted.

Table 3 reflects the latest estimate (October 18, 1983) of district revenue for 1983-84 based on revised estimates of property tax revenues which are now expected to be \$12 million higher than they were in July.

Table 3 is designed to show:

- 1982-83 state and local revenue,
- the original 1983-84 revenue estimate (July estimate),
- the increased property tax (\$12 million),
- the revised 1983-84 revenue estimate, and
- the amount the districts are below their 1982-83 revenue levels--which for each district is exactly 6.89 percent below their 1982-83 level.

Table 3

California Community Colleges
1983-84 Base Funding
Adjusted for Base Reductions
\$12 Million in Additional Property Taxes

District	1982-83 Revenue	Original 1983-84 Revenue	Increased Property Tax	Revised 1983-84 Revenue	Amount Below 1982-83
Allan Hancock	\$11,988,158	\$11,059,179	\$102,705	\$11,161,884	-\$826,274
Antelope Valley	6,252,597	5,768,074	53,568	5,821,642	-430,955
Barstow	2,910,591	2,685,045	24,936	2,709,981	-200,610
Butte	10,812,629	9,974,743	92,634	10,067,377	-745,252
Cabrillo	12,242,337	11,293,661	104,883	11,398,544	-813,793
Cerritos	23,015,420	21,231,923	197,179	21,249,102	-1,586,318
Chaffey	15,378,877	14,187,146	131,755	14,318,901	-1,059,976
Citrus	10,189,973	9,400,338	87,300	9,487,638	-702,335
Coachella Valley	8,765,966	8,086,679	75,100	8,161,779	-604,187
Coast	60,711,455	56,066,839	520,130	56,526,969	-4,184,486
Compton	7,073,706	6,525,555	60,602	6,586,157	-487,549
Contra Costa	37,835,014	34,903,125	324,142	35,227,267	-2,607,747
El Camino	28,104,140	25,926,311	240,775	26,167,086	-1,937,054
Foothill	40,996,086	37,819,242	351,223	38,170,465	-2,825,621
Fremont Newark	9,175,075	8,464,086	78,605	8,542,691	-632,384
Gavilan	4,818,680	4,445,274	41,283	4,486,557	-332,123
Glendale	12,624,834	11,646,518	108,160	11,754,678	-870,156
Grossmont	20,228,303	18,660,783	173,301	18,834,084	-1,394,219
Hartnell	9,233,684	8,518,153	79,107	8,597,260	-636,424
Imperial	6,031,172	5,563,808	51,671	5,615,479	-415,693
Kern	22,315,678	20,586,405	191,184	20,777,589	-1,538,089
Lake Tahoe	1,733,564	1,599,228	14,852	1,614,000	-119,484
Lassen	4,302,547	3,969,137	36,861	1,005,998	-296,549
Long Beach	27,640,345	25,498,456	236,802	25,735,258	-1,905,087
Los Angeles	159,767,939	147,387,296	1,368,771	148,756,067	-11,011,872
Los Rios	49,936,169	16,066,545	427,815	46,494,360	-3,441,809
Marin	15,068,409	13,900,737	129,095	14,029,832	-1,038,577
Mendocino Lake	3,599,125	3,320,224	30,835	3,351,059	-248,066
Merced	10,353,407	9,551,107	88,700	9,639,807	-713,600
Mira Costa	10,418,327	9,610,996	89,256	9,700,252	-718,075
Monterey	9,282,437	8,563,128	79,525	8,642,653	-639,768
Mt. San Antonio	27,281,116	25,167,064	233,724	25,400,708	-1,880,328
Mt. San Jacinto	3,867,328	3,567,643	33,132	3,600,775	-266,553

Table 3--contd

<u>District</u>	<u>1982-83 Revenue</u>	<u>Original 1983-84 Revenue</u>	<u>Increased Property Tax</u>	<u>Revised 1983-84 Revenue</u>	<u>Amount Below 1982-83</u>
Napa	8,018,242	7,396,897	68,694	7,465,591	-552,651
North Orange	47,896,169	44,184,627	410,338	44,594,965	-3,301,204
Palomar	19,280,730	17,786,639	165,183	17,951,822	-1,328,908
Palo Verde	936,314	863,758	8,022	871,780	-64,534
Pasadena	27,086,086	24,987,147	232,053	25,219,200	-1,866,886
Peralta	38,264,075	35,298,938	327,018	35,626,756	-2,637,319
Rancho Santiago	28,523,807	26,313,457	244,370	26,557,827	-1,965,980
Redwoods	10,696,452	9,867,569	91,639	9,959,208	-737,244
Rio Hondo	13,620,374	12,564,912	116,689	12,681,601	-938,773
Riverside	15,008,885	13,845,825	128,585	13,974,410	-1,034,475
Saddleback	29,305,938	27,034,980	251,071	27,286,051	-2,019,887
San Bernardino	21,095,426	19,460,712	180,730	19,641,442	-1,453,984
San Diego	60,519,729	55,829,970	518,487	56,348,457	-4,171,272
San Francisco	53,338,814	49,205,514	456,967	49,662,481	-3,676,333
San Joaquin	19,429,547	17,923,924	166,458	18,090,382	-1,339,165
San Jose	22,310,216	20,581,366	191,137	20,772,503	-1,537,713
San Luis Obispo	7,269,398	6,706,082	62,279	6,768,361	-501,037
San Mateo	33,878,947	31,253,620	290,249	31,543,869	-2,335,078
Santa Barbara	14,987,005	13,825,641	128,397	13,954,038	-1,032,967
Santa Clarita	4,501,273	4,152,463	38,563	4,191,026	-310,247
Santa Monica	18,943,814	17,475,831	162,296	17,638,127	-1,305,687
Sequoias	9,676,731	8,926,867	82,903	9,009,770	-666,961
Shasta-TE-TR	10,710,441	9,880,474	91,759	9,972,233	-738,208
Sierra	11,182,390	10,315,851	95,802	10,411,653	-770,737
Siskiyou	3,292,776	3,037,614	28,210	3,065,824	-226,952
Solano	9,387,045	8,659,630	80,421	8,740,051	-646,994
Sonoma	20,661,967	19,060,842	177,016	19,237,858	-1,424,109
South County	20,225,117	18,657,844	173,273	18,831,117	-1,394,000
Southwestern	13,253,196	12,226,187	113,543	12,339,730	-913,466
State Center	23,257,926	21,455,637	199,256	21,654,893	-1,603,033
Ventura	31,231,244	28,811,091	267,566	29,078,657	-2,152,587
Victor Valley	5,456,073	5,033,274	46,744	5,080,018	-376,055
West Hills	4,373,708	4,034,783	37,471	4,072,254	-301,455
West Kern	2,708,533	2,498,645	23,205	2,521,850	-186,683
West Valley	23,951,245	22,095,229	205,196	22,300,425	-1,650,820
Yosemite	20,350,721	18,773,715	174,350	18,948,065	-1,402,656
Yuba	12,098,533	11,161,001	103,651	11,264,652	-833,881
Statewide Totals	\$1,400,683,975	\$1,292,143,004	\$12,000,002	\$1,304,143,006	-\$96,540,969

THE \$30 MILLION COURSE CLASSIFICATION REDUCTION OF 1982-83

Finally, you have asked us to respond to the course classification reduction of 1982-83.

Chapter 103, Statutes of 1981 (AB 1626) required the Chancellor's office to collect course data from districts, using a classification system adopted by the Board of Governors commonly referred to as the Course Classification System. This data was utilized by the California Postsecondary Education Commission (CPEC) in conducting its study of student fees and financial support for public postsecondary education, pursuant to ACR 81.

Based on its study, CPEC concluded that savings could be achieved by the state if it eliminated state support for avocational, recreational, and personal development courses offered by community colleges. Among the courses in this category were jogging, surfing, jazzercise, needlepoint, ballroom dancing, and pet care. CPEC based its recommendation on the following considerations:

- This was an alternative to the imposition of tuition.
- During 1981-82, 19 percent of the credit workload in community colleges was in the areas of physical education and fine arts.
- Courses in these areas were funded by the state at a credit reimbursement rate of approximately \$1,930 per ADA.
- Removing state support for these courses would not preclude these courses from being offered on a fee-supported basis.

In response to this recommendation, the Legislature reduced community college 1982-83 apportionments by \$30 million, and included budget language requiring the Board of Governors to specify which courses would not be eligible for state support.

Board of Governor's List. Table 4 lists the courses designated by the Board of Governors as no longer eligible for state support. Enrollment in these courses during 1981-82 was approximately 14,600 ADA (14,000 in credit ADA and 600 in noncredit ADA), and cost the state \$29.2 million. Almost all of the reductions made by the board (\$28.6 million) occurred in credit courses. This is because:

- most P.E. and fine arts courses are offered for credit and
- funding for most avocational, recreational, and personal development noncredit courses was deleted in 1981-82, pursuant to the provisions of AB 1626. (AB 1626 delineated the types of noncredit ADA in courses other than those specified in the act.) This action resulted in a savings of \$4.4 million, beginning in 1981-82.

Table 4
California Community College
Courses Ineligible for State Support

1982-83
Funding Reduction

Credit Courses Eliminated

-\$28,564,531

1. Single semester or single quarter conversational foreign language courses which have no prerequisite or which are designed for travelers.
2. Private Pilot's Ground School.
3. Ham radio construction, operation, and licensure.
4. Self-help home sewing and needlecraft courses except a single introduction course in clothing construction.
5. Self-help specialized cooking courses except a single introductory course in cultural foods.
6. Self-help courses in home gardening; home livestock production; home and appliance repair and maintenance; antique and furniture repair, refinishing and upholstering; and woodworking.
7. Self-help courses in pet selection, care, and grooming.
8. Self-help courses in consumer maintenance of automobiles, motorcycles, bicycles, recreational vehicles, and boats.
9. Self-help courses in personal finance, personal income tax preparation, law for the layman, and real estate for the consumer.
10. Self-help personal development courses except for orientation to college, career planning, study skills, and group and assessment of academic preparation, aptitudes, and interests.
11. The following physical education courses: bicycling, Far Eastern martial arts; yoga; jazzercise; scuba and skin diving; camping, backpacking, rockclimbing, mountaineering, and orienteering; ballroom, belly, square, ethnic, tap, and disco dancing; roller and ice skating; flycasting, rafting; soaring and gliding; surfing and windsurfing; recreational sailing; water ballet; and horsemanship; jogging, figure and weight control, archery; and badminton.
12. The following fine arts courses: jewelry and lapidary; crafts; stained glass; calligraphy; tole painting; enameling; intaglio; avocational or recreational instrumental study; and performance or gallery attendance courses in art, music, drama, or cinema without significant classroom work or academic content.
13. International study/travel courses.
14. Avocational photography.
15. Courses related to specific avocations such as stamp or coin collecting.
16. Genealogy.
17. Real estate courses except those designed to lead to the sales license.

Noncredit Courses Eliminated

-\$655,600

1. Lecture and forum series except those designed specifically for older adults.
2. Re-licensure courses.

Total Reductions

=====
-\$29,220,131

Impact on Districts. Our field visits have found considerable variation in how community college districts responded to these reductions in 1982-83. Most districts attempted to move courses, such as real estate, to a fee-supported basis. Other districts indicated that courses such as jogging could not be made self-supporting because there was not enough students for them. Other districts such as San Francisco continued to offer many of the courses on the board's list free of charge supporting them from other non-state sources.

For 1983-84, the Board of Governors has, with the exception of real estate, continued the list as an ongoing reduction.